## 2011-2012

Adopted Budget


## June 29, 2011

## CALIFORNIA STATE BUDGET

- Governor's January Budget Proposal
- 2 plans for education
- If the taxes were extended, education would receive flat funding for 2011-2012
- This was really a loss of $\$ 22$ per ADA
- If the taxes were not extended, education would lose at least another \$330 per ADA
- Governor's May Revision
- Only provided his flat funding plan, correcting the loss of $\$ 22$ per ADA
- This was and is still dependent upon future events, extension of taxes


## CALIFORNIA STATE BUDGET

- On June 15, 2011, with Assembly Bill (AB) 98, The Legislature approved a 2011-2012 State Budget
- Without the extension of the temporary taxes sought by the Governor
- Relies on a long list of cuts, one-time revenues, special fund borrowing, accounting shifts, and other gimmicks to replace the $\$ 9.6$ billion in revenues that the Governor sought in his May Revision
- Reinstatement of $\$ 2.85$ billion in K-14 apportionment deferrals
- Governor vetoed this Budget that same day


## DISTRICT BUDGET

- Under current law the taxes expire
- The District's $2^{\text {nd }}$ and $3^{\text {rd }}$ Interim Financial Reports were based on the loss of $\$ 352$ per ADA
- With the Department of Finance (DOF) fix of \$22 per ADA, the District's 2011-2012 Budget is based upon the loss of $\$ 330$ per ADA
- This is the minimum reduction level recommended by RCOE


## DISTRICT BUDGET SUMMARY

|  | $2010-2011$ <br> Estimated <br> Actuals | 2011-2012 <br> Adopted <br> Budget | 2012-2013 <br> Projected <br> Budget | 2013-2014 <br> Projected <br> Budget |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Beginning Balance | $\$ 11,187,293$ | $\$ 11,364,500$ | $\$ 2,617,048$ | $\$ 2,069,298$ |
| Revenue | $\$ 79,446,093$ | $\$ 69,270,360$ | $\$ 67,595,159$ | $\$ 67,595,159$ |
| Subtotal Expenditures | $\$ 79,268,885$ | $\$ 81,859,322$ | $\$ 77,796,349$ | $\$ 78,817,667$ |
| Identified \& Approved Budget Reductions <br> (not yet implemented) |  | $(\$ 3,841,510)$ |  |  |
| Additional Required Budget Reductions <br> (not yet identified \& approved) |  |  | $(\$ 9,653,440)$ | $(\$ 11,206,555)$ |
| Total Expenditures | $\$ 79,268,885$ | $\$ 78,017,812$ | $\$ 68,142,909$ | $\$ 67,611,112$ |
| Net Increase/(Decrease) to Ending Balance <br> $($ deficit spending amount) | $\$ 177,208$ | $(\$ 8,747,452)$ | $(\$ 547,750)$ | $(\$ 15,953)$ |
| Total Ending Balance | $\$ 11,364,500$ | $\$ 2,617,048$ | $\$ 2,069,298$ | $\$ 2,053,345$ |
| Restricted Ending Balance | $\$ 5,264,367$ |  | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |

- Includes the loss of \$330 per ADA -


## ENROLLMENT AND ADA

- Enrollment is projected to decrease by $1 \%$ in 2011-2012
- Enrollment decreased by 0.2\% in 2010-2011
- Average Daily Attendance (ADA) is projected to be 93.34\% of enrollment, or 8,917 District ADA
- This is an increase of $0.52 \%$ over previous years budget projections as a result of ADA gains through the Attention to Attendance program that began in 2010-2011


## ONE-TIME FUNDING SOURCES

|  | 2008-2009 | 2009-2010 | 2010-2011 | 2011-2012 | 2012-2013 | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Spent of Prior Year Ending Balance | \$0 | \$6,472,627 | \$945,058 | \$3,561,571 | \$0 | \$10,979,256 |
| Tier III Flexibility Revenues | \$3,265,143 | \$3,246,742 | \$4,282,424 | \$4,090,862 | \$4,000,000 | \$18,885,171 |
| Title I, Part A, ARRA | \$0 | \$712,703 | \$139,761 | \$0 | \$0 | \$852,464 |
| State Fiscal Stabilization Funds (SFSF), ARRA | \$159,242 | \$3,604,537 | \$1,364,969 | \$158,139 | \$0 | \$5,286,887 |
| Federal Education Jobs Program Funds, ARRA | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,048,772 | \$984,851 | \$0 | \$2,033,623 |
| Special Education, IDEA, Part B-611, ARRA | \$0 | \$901,991 | \$351,975 | \$21,021 | \$0 | \$1,274,987 |
| Fund 40 <br> Transfer In | \$0 | \$0 | \$5,045,713 | \$0 | \$0 | \$5,045,713 |
| TOTAL | \$3,424,385 | \$14,938,600 | \$13,178,672 | \$8,816,444 | \$4,000,000 | \$44,358,101 |

## 2011-2012 TIER III CATEGORICAL FLEXIBILITY

| Program Name | Adopted Budget |
| :--- | ---: |
| National Board Certification Teacher Incentive Grant | $\$ 3,356$ |
| Community Based English Tutoring | $\$ 42,390$ |
| School Safety and Violence Prevention | $\$ 271,361$ |
| Arts and Music Block Grant | $\$ 138,175$ |
| Supplemental School Counseling Program | $\$ 559,749$ |
| Gifted and Talented Education (GATE) | $\$ 51,304$ |
| AB466/AB472 Math/Reading and Math/Reading ELL | $\$ 50,120$ |
| Administrator Training | $\$ 51,058$ |
| Pupil Retention Block Grant | $\$ 51,117$ |
| Professional Development Block Grant | $\$ 108,507$ |
| Targeted Instructional Improvement Block Grant (TIIBG) | $\$ 203,288$ |
| School and Library Improvement Block Grant | $\$ 126,069$ |
| California High School Exit Exam (CAHSEE) | $\$ 217,466$ |
| AB1781 Instructional Materials Funding Realignment Program (IMFRP) | $\$ 514,161$ |

## 2011-2012 TIER III CATEGORICAL FLEXIBILITY

| Program Name | Adopted Budget |
| :--- | ---: |
| Supplemental Hourly Programs - CORE $\$ 95,171$ <br> Supplemental Hourly Programs - CAHSEE <br> Supplemental Hourly Programs - Retained/Recommended for Retention <br> Grades 2-9 $\$ 491,873$ <br> Adult Education <br> Deferred Maintenance (Estimated District Match) <br> Morgan Hart - Class Size Reduction Grade 9 <br> Sub Total Other Funds Available for Flexibility $\$ 1,446$ <br> Total Tier III \& Other Funds Available for Flexibility $\$ 330,514$$\quad \$ \mathbf{\$ 1 , 7 0 2 , 7 4 1}$ |  |

## USE OF TIER III CATEGORICAL FLEXIBILITY

- Offset State Budget reductions
- Maintain the District's core programs
- Employee costs including step, column, and health and welfare increases
- Prevent otherwise higher class sizes
- Professional Development
- Provide trainings
- Purchase instructional materials and textbooks
- Other Program Improvement/DAIT related professional services


## GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES

- Overall, expenditures are projected to decrease by $\$ 1.25$ million
- Overall employee costs are $87.2 \%$ of the Unrestricted General Fund and 75.1\% of the Combined General Fund
- Significant adjustments include:
- $\$ 2.0$ million of reductions approved by the Board in November 2010
- 8 furlough days for Management and Confidential
- Bargaining unit concessions - negotiations in progress


## GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES

- Significant adjustments include (continued):
- Automatic step/column increases of \$745 thousand
- Health \& Welfare cost increases of \$319 thousand
- No textbook adoptions
- Reduction of \$312 thousand in Professional Services
- Use of $\$ 4.3$ million of Redevelopment Agency funds for the Pinacate Middle School Expansion Project
- Utilities projected to increase 5\%


## BUDGET REDUCTION HISTORY

|  | 2007-2008 | 2008-2009 | 2009-2010 | 2010-2011 | $2011-2012$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2007-2008 Reductions <br> (all are ongoing) | $\$ 201,374$ | $\$ 201,374$ | $\$ 201,374$ | $\$ 201,374$ | $\$ 201,374$ |
| 2008-2009 Reductions <br> (all are ongoing) |  | $\$ 2,536,447$ | $\$ 2,536,447$ | $\$ 2,536,447$ | $\$ 2,536,447$ |
| 2009-2010 Reductions <br> (all are ongoing) |  |  | $\$ 2,432,653$ | $\$ 2,432,653$ | $\$ 2,432,653$ |
| 2010-2011 Reductions <br> (less \$258,082 are ongoing) |  |  |  | $\$ 2,869,122$ | $\$ 2,611,040$ |
| 2011-2012 Reductions <br> (less \$3,982,448 are ongoing) |  |  |  |  | $\$ 5,810,778$ |
| Total Cumulative Reductions | $\$ 201,374$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 , 9 3 9 , 1 9 5}$ | $\$ 8,109,669$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 6 , 1 4 9 , 2 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 9 , 7 4 1 , 5 5 6}$ |

*includes \$3,841,510 of reductions not yet implemented

## ENDING BALANCES AND CASH

|  | $2010-2011$ | $2011-2012$ | $2012-2013$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total Ending Balance | $\$ 11,364,500$ | $\$ 2,617,048$ | $\$ 2,069,298$ |
| Less Restricted Ending Balance | $\$ 5,264,367$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Unrestricted Ending Balance | $\$ 6,100,134$ | $\$ 2,617,048$ | $\$ 2,069,298$ |
| Reserve Level <br> (Unrestricted Ending Balance as <br> a percentage of Expenditures) | $7.70 \%$ |  | $3.35 \%$ |
| Cash Balance <br> (Total Ending Balance <br> made up of Cash) | $\$ 2,794,607$ | $\$ 815,530$ | $(\$ 12,743,352)$ |
| Cash Reserve Level <br> (Cash Ending Balance as a <br> percentage of Expenditures) | $3.53 \%$ |  | $3.04 \%$ |
| Cash Balance <br> made up of Loans |  |  |  |

## 2011-2012 CASHFLOW

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Beginning } \\ & \text { Cash } \end{aligned}$ | Total Receipts | Total Disbursements | Net Ending Cash | Interfund Temporary Loans | Tax Revenue Anticipation Note (TRAN) | Total Ending Cash |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| July 2011 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 |  | 3.8 |
| August 2011 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 3.4 |  |  | 3.4 |
| September 2011 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 5.4 |  |  | 5.4 |
| October 2011 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 8.4 | 1.3 |  |  | 1.3 |
| November 2011 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 6.6 | (3.5) | (2.5) | 7.5 | 1.5 |
| December 2011 | 1.5 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 3.7 |  |  | 3.7 |
| January 2012 | 3.7 | 18.4 | 7.4 | 14.7 |  | (7.5) | 7.2 |
| February 2012 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 7.6 | 1.6 |  |  | 1.6 |
| March 2012 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 7.1 | (4.4) |  | 7.5 | 3.1 |
| April 2012 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 2.6 |  |  | 2.6 |
| May 2012 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 1.7 |  |  | 1.7 |
| June 2012 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 5.2 | (2.2) | 3.0 |  | . 8 |
| 2011-2012 Fiscal Year Ending with Debt of $\$ 10.5$ million |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars in Millions |  |

## CASH MANAGEMENT

- Internal Borrowing - Temporary Loans will be utilized
- External Borrowing - Tax and Revenue Anticipation Note (TRAN) has been approved
- Received a credit rating of SP-1+
- Standard and Poor's highest short-term rate
- Were approved \$7,554,400
- Financing is scheduled to close on July 1, 2011 at which time the proceeds will be available for cashflow needs


## CASH MANAGEMENT

- For 2011-2012 we will have utilized all borrowing options to the maximum extent available and allowed by law
- For a TRAN, California Law allows
- "...together with the interest payable thereon, a TRAN may not exceed 85 percent of a school district's uncollected revenues" (State Aid apportionment deferral)
- For a Temporary Loan, Education Code 42603 allows
- "...no more than 75 percent of the maximum of moneys held in any fund or account during a current fiscal year may be transferred..." (applies to loans repaid in the current fiscal year)
- "Funds borrowed shall be repaid...in the following fiscal year if the transfer takes place within the final 120 calendar days of the fiscal year..."


## FISCAL HEALTH OF THE DISTRICT

- Absent implementation of reductions included within the 2011-2012 budget, we will not meet our financial obligations in the current year
- Very limited control of revenues
- Do have control of expenditures
- Reductions of a much more extreme nature must be planned for 2012-2013
- The budget shortfall is much greater (even if flat funding were to materialize)
- One-time funding will have been exhausted
- The ability to borrow the cash needed up to the budgeted spending authority will likely not be possible


## AGENDA ITEM 6.2

- At the conclusion of this report, open a Public Hearing to receive testimony relating to the proposed budget and use of categorical funding
- Consider adoption of the 2011-2012 budget (balanced budget must be adopted by the Board prior to June 30, 2011)
- Consider adoption of Resolution 44:10-11
- Implements the 2011-2012 Budget as presented, including Board approved budget reductions
- States the intent to implement budget reductions sought from bargaining units, through negotiations or other action of the Board
- Approves the use of categorical funding
- Commitment to maintain ongoing fiscal solvency
- Specify, approve and implement further budget reductions in 2012-2013 and 2013-2014


## NEXT STEPS FOR PUHSD

- After the California State Budget is adopted, the District's budget will be revised and presented to the Board for approval
- The following Agenda Item would establish a Fund Balance policy, as required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in Statement No. 54 (GASB 54)
- This is especially critical not only because of the budget shortfall, but more importantly the structural budget deficit


## FUND BALANCE CLASSIFICATIONS

- GASB 54 further implements fund balance classifications to improve the clarity and usefulness of fund balance information
- Nonspendable Fund Balance - assets that are not in spendable form (e.g. revolving cash account, CFD formation accounts, scholarship accounts)
- Restricted Fund Balance - subject to externally enforceable constraints
- Committed Fund Balance - set aside for a specific purpose by formal action of the Board of Trustees
- Assigned Fund Balance - assigned by delegated authority for a specific purpose as intended by the Board of Trustees (e.g. site carryover, maintenance accounts, donations)
- Unassigned Fund Balance - residual balances not otherwise classified
- Includes Reserve for Economic Uncertainties (REU)


## DISTRICT BUDGET SUMMARY

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beginning Balance | \$11,187,293 | \$11,364,500 | \$2,617,048 | \$2,069,298 |
| Revenue | \$79,446,093 | \$69,270,360 | \$67,595,159 | \$67,595,159 |
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| Identified \& Approved Budget Reductions (not yet implemented) |  | $(\$ 3,841,510)$ |  |  |
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| Total Expenditures | \$79,268,885 | \$78,017,812 | \$68,142,909 | \$67,611,112 |
| Net Increase/(Decrease) to Ending Balance (deficit spending amount) | \$177,208 | (\$8,747,452) | (\$547,750) | $(\$ 15,953)$ |
| Total Ending Balance | \$11,364,500 | \$2,617,048 | \$2,069,298 | \$2,053,345 |
| Restricted Ending Balance | \$5,264,367 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Ending Balance Above 3\% | \$3,688,400 | \$271,273 | \$25,000 | \$25,000 |

- Includes the loss of $\$ 330$ per ADA -


## THE BUDGET CHALLENGE

- Recall the 13 -month challenge?
- This is now a 12-month challenge since July 1, 2012 is only 12 months away
- $\$ 9.7$ million must be cut from the budget prior to the start of the 2012-2013 fiscal year
- This assumes cashflow needs could be met, and it is likely this will not be possible
- What would happen if flat funding did materialize?
- This would provide approximately $\$ 3.0$ million of additional revenue per year but does not solve the problem


## DISTRICT BUDGET SUMMARY

|  | $2010-2011$ <br> Estimated <br> Actuals | 2011-2012 <br> Adopted <br> Budget | 2012-2013 <br> Projected <br> Budget | 2013-2014 <br> Projected <br> Budget |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Beginning Balance | $\$ 11,187,293$ |  |  |  |
| Revenue | $\$ 11,364,500$ | $\$ 5,600,294$ | $\$ 2,243,079$ |  |
| Subtotal Expenditures | $\$ 79,446,093$ | $\$ 72,253,606$ | $\$ 70,578,405$ | $\$ 70,578,405$ |
| Continuation of 8 Furlough Days, Raised <br> Class Sizes and Stipend Reductions |  |  | $(\$ 3,293,899)$ | $(\$ 3,293,899)$ |
| Additional Required Budget Reductions <br> (not yet identified \& approved) |  |  | $(\$ 566,830)$ | $(\$ 4,837,459)$ |
| Total Expenditures | $\$ 79,2685$ | $\$ 78,017,812$ | $\$ 77,796,349$ | $\$ 78,817,667$ |
| Net Increase/(Decrease) to Ending Balance <br> $($ deficit spending amount) | $\$ 177,208$ | $(\$ 5,764,206)$ | $(\$ 3,357,215)$ | $(\$ 107,904)$ |
| Total Ending Balance | $\$ 11,364,500$ | $\$ 5,600,294$ | $\$ 2,243,079$ | $\$ 2,135,175$ |
| Restricted Ending Balance | $\$ 5,264,367$ |  | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |

## - Includes flat funding and assumes the same level of 2011-2012 concessions-

## THE BUDGET CHALLENGE

- What is the solution to the budget challenge?
- There isn't an easy answer to this, but the solution starts with a fiscally responsible fund balance policy that addresses:
- Unanticipated expenditure increases or revenue shortfalls
- Apportionment deferrals not able to be mitigated by borrowing
- Prudent levels of operating capital
- The structural budget deficit/deficit spending


## FUND BALANCE RECOMMENDATION

- Reserve for Economic Uncertainties (REU)
- Minimum of $3 \%$ of the District's general fund annual operating expenditures and other financing uses
- Plus, to the extent possible, an additional two (2) months of general fund annual operating expenditures
- Given the current significant budget shortfalls, it may not be possible to reach this additional level at this time


## FUND BALANCE RECOMMENDATION

- 2010-2011 ending balance above $3 \%$ would be used to offset the budget shortfall in 2011-2012
- Any additional revenues received in 20112012 would be used to offset the budget shortfall and deficit spending in 2012-2013
- This would include any action of the State that results in flat funding
- 2011-2012 ending balance above $3 \%$ would be used to offset the budget shortfall in 2012-2013


## AGENDA ITEM 6.3

- Consider adoption Resolution 45:10-11
- Establishes a Fund Balance Policy as recommended
- Classifies these balances as Committed Fund Balances by the Board of Trustees
- Requires formal action by the Board of Trustees to amend or modify
- The required budget reductions (\$10 million) combined with cash shortages in 2012-2013 and the limit on cash borrowing options likely make this the only viable option to remaining solvent

